

Beyond text searching in patents: Review of PatMedia and its potential for improving retrieval for mechanical and device searchers.

Jane List, Technical Product Manager, Dialog. IRF Symposium, Vienna, June 4th

Overview



Introductions - Dialog, ITI PatMedia,
Patents, text and image searching

An example of figure and table extraction from industry

Patmedia

image search, filtering, figure extraction & categorisation

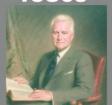
some test searches, results and recommendations

Conclusions

invention representation for the future

DIALOG & PROQUEST OVER 70 YEARS OF INDUSTRY LEADERSHIP

1930s



Eugene B. Power founds UMI" ir 1938, which later evolver in t 1938, which later evolves into ProQuest. Early English Books are filmed before WWII threatens the British Library.

1940s

New York Times

1950s



1960s



1970s

1980s





launched and receives IIA "Product of the Year" award in 1987. The first Dialog OnDisc product is launched.

in 1988

1990s





2000s



program is introduced, and CSA acquires Bowker from Reed Elseviei In 2002, RefWorks was founded. In 2003, ProQuest launches Electronic Dissertation program.

SeraisSolutions, adds Scholar Universe, and launches Smart Search. In 2006, ProQuest introduces COS Research Support Services and One Click® Searching.

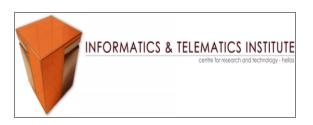


In 2008, ProQuest acquires RefWorks and Dialog.



Image Search Project: PatMedia

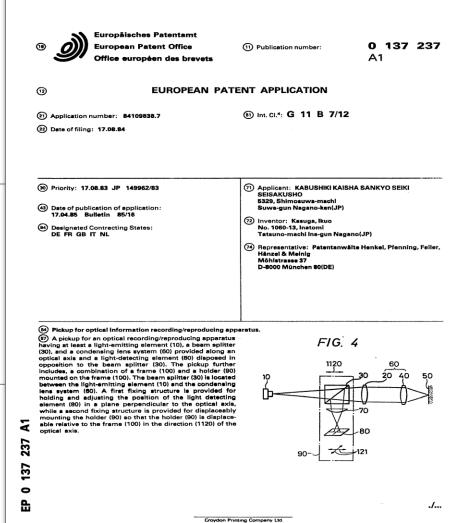




http://mklabservices.iti.gr/PatMedia

130,000 images6,200 optical recording EP patents

Towards content-based patent image retrieval: A framework perspective. Vrochidis S, Papadopoulos S, et al. World Patent Information, 2009.



Searchable elements in a patent specification





1973

1994

2000

Front Page

- --Bibliographic information
- --Abstract

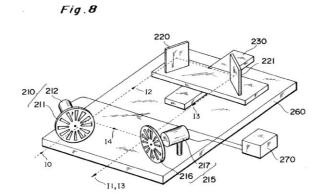
Full Specification

- --Background to the Invention
- --Summary of the Invention
 - --Brief Description of the Drawings
- -- Detailed Description of the Invention
- --Claims

'Representative' (clipped) image

2013? F



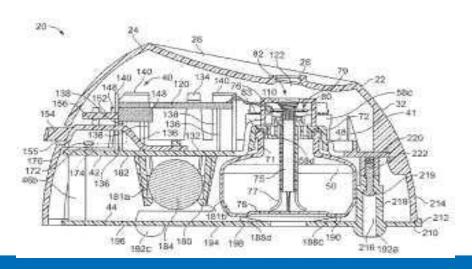


Figures

Why do we need to analyse all the drawings?



- drawing pages may be half content of patent specification, typically
 5-10 Figures
- same front page image may be used for many patents
- prior art may even be used for 'representative' images
- design patents, some utility models need graphical representation



Mechanical patent Searching a moving target, Demarco, D , PIUG 2010

ProQuest Deep Indexing Process

of N and P in the water compared to the stoichiometric

need for average cell growth (the so-called Redfield ratio of 16:1). Nutrient availability in turn is determined by the ratio

of external N:P in inputs to the ecosystem, preferential stor

age, recycling, or loss of N or P in the ecosystem, and the amount of biological N fixation (Howarth 1988; Vitousek

and Howarth 1991). One critical difference between lakes and estuaries regards the importance of N fixation. In me-sotrophic and eutrophic lakes, shortages of N relative to P

tend to be made up through planktonic N fixation by cya-nobacteria, and this is one of the mechanisms that lead to P

egulation of primary production and eutrophication (Schin

dler 1977; Flett et al. 1980). This N fixation response gen erally does not occur in estuaries with salinities >10 to 12

even when they are strongly N limited (McCarthy 1980; Ho-warth et al. 1988); Paerl 1990). Controls on planktonic N

fixation in estuaries and evidence for mechanistic differences

with freshwaters are discussed in detail in the next section

A second major difference between freshwater and coastal

osphere, while estuaries and coastal

continental shelves (Nixon et al. 1995, 1996). Thus, given

similar nutrient inputs from land, estuaries are more likely

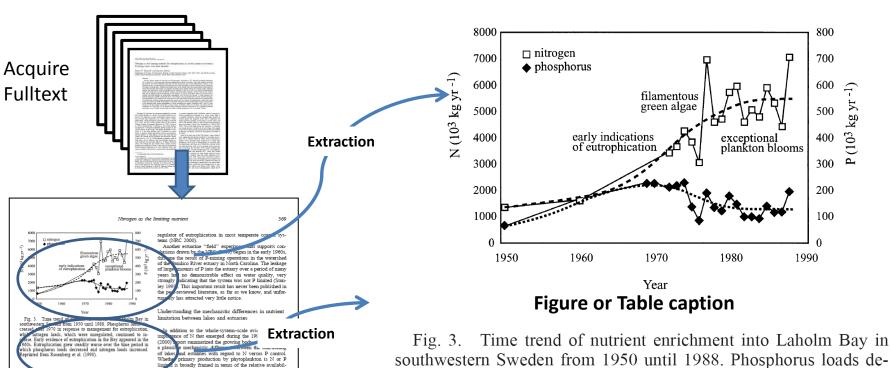
to have total nutrient loads with a lower N:P ratio than

lakes, more strongly favoring N limitation (NRC 2000). In

addition, many urban centers are near the coast and thus often have a greater influence on nutrient loads to estuaries and coastal systems than to lakes. The N:P ratio in nutrient

eighboring oceanic water masses. For estuario





southwestern Sweden from 1950 until 1988. Phosphorus loads decreased after 1970 in response to management for eutrophication, while nitrogen loads, which were unregulated, continued to increase. Early evidence of eutrophication in the Bay appeared in the

Sentence referring to the figure or table

Extraction

A fourth whole-ecosystem study explored long-term changes in Laholm Bay, an estuary on the southwestern coast of Sweden (Fig. 3). Early signs of eutrophication ap-

These whole-system-scale experiments and observations demonstrate that N was the primary control on eutrophica-tion in specific temperate zone estuaries (Narragausett Bay, Himmerfjarden, and Laholm Bay). Importantly, however, the finding in each of these three systems is consistent with cor clusions drawn from short-term bioassay studies and from inference of the relative N and P availability based on rati of dissolved inorganic N:P in these ecosystems (Graneli al. 1990; Oviatt et al. 1995; Elmgren and Larsson 1997

tion of macroalgal species, and over time, filamentous algae

typical of eutrophic conditions have become more prevalent. typical of eutropinc conditions have become more prevalent. Hamful algal blooms in the water column have become much more common, particularly in the 1980s (Rosenberg et al. 1990). During the early stages of eutrophication in Laholim Bay, inputs of both P and N to the estimaty were increasing. However, from the late 1960s through the 1980s,

P inputs decreased by a factor of almost two as a result of

stringent management. N inputs, which were not managed, continued to rise and almost doubled over time (Rosenberg

et al. 1990). During this same period, plankton blooms con

tinued, clearly indicating that N and not P controlled the

of eutrophication were chang

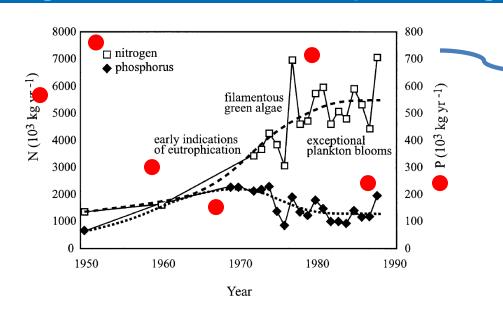
Laholm Bay eutrophication

These ecosystem-scale studies therefore add credence to the application of bioassay data and inorganic nutrient data in sessing whether N or P is more limiting in estuaries (NRC 2000). The large preponderance of bioassay data in estuaries and coastal marine systems indicates N limitation (Howarth 1988), as does the generally low inorganic N:P ratio found in many estuaries at the time of peak primary production.

Thus, taken together, results from the whole-system-scale studies and bioassay data and N:P ratio data from many

Example of Extraction of Key Terms from Figures and/or Tables (scanning OCR)





raw terms from the figure:

- N kg yr-1
- nitrogen
- Phosphorus
- Early indications of eutrophication
- Filamentous green algae
- Exceptional plankton blooms
- P kg yr-1
- Year

- Basin
- Choptank
- Patuxent
- Land area (km2)
- % Land Cover
- Agri.
- Urban

- Inter. Wet.
- Pop. Den. (no. km-2)
- Sewage (L d-1)
- Estuary area
- Land/water

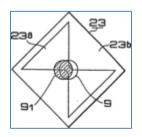
raw terms from the table:

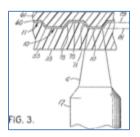
	Land area	●% land cover				Pop. den.	Sewage	Estuary area	
Basin	(km²)	Forest	Agri.	Urban 🛑	Inter. wet.	(No. km ⁻²)	(10 ⁶ L d ⁻¹)	(km ²)	Land/water
Choptank Patuxent	1,756 2,260	30.9 63.5	61.5 20.3	5.4 15.7	2.2 0.4	59 262	22.7 235	301 137	5.83 16.5

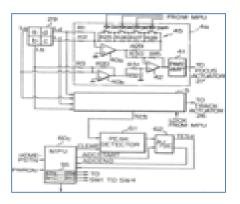
Overview of PatMedia

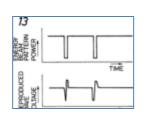


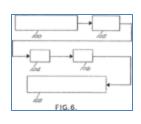
- Search Images:
 - upload an example to find similar drawings

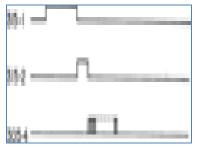












Refine results

- Filter on Keywords
 - from the description in specification
- Filter on 10 Categories

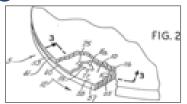
Three test image searches to find similar figures

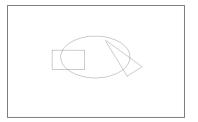


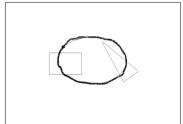


upload a figure known to be in the database

- result 36 images
 - 4 close visually, no exact match





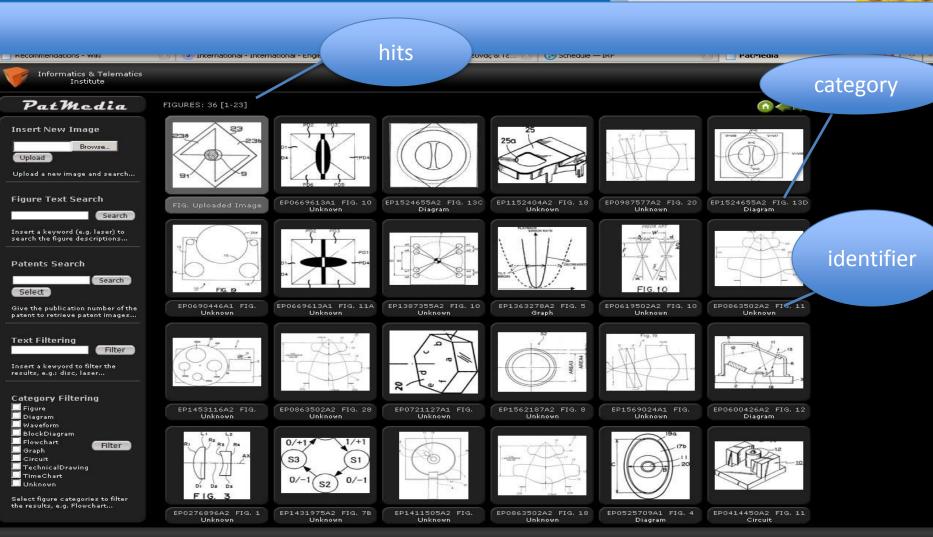


- upload a simple shape
 - Results no similar
- upload a time chart
 - result 3 images
 - •All visually similar no exact match

Sample result screen







PatMedia Review - figure extraction and categorisation





Figure, Diagram, WaveForm, Block Diagram, FlowChart, Graph, Circuit, Technical Drawing, TimeChart,

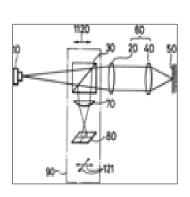
•Unknown

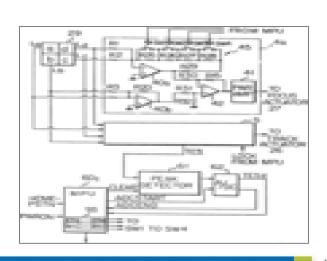
- ➤ Improve categorisation of figures
 - > too many Unknown,
 - > Figure vs. Diagram?
 - ➤ Use text from both 'Description of Drawings' section and Specification
- Improve figure separation programme
 - ➤ EP224935 has 5 Figures
 - ➤ PatMedia shows 11. Figure 5 waveform progression; but two waveforms missing.

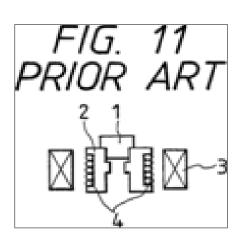
PatMedia Review - image search



- Enable categorisation of figures by subject pre or post search
 Optical (lens), electrical drawings
 - ➤ prior art?
- > Consider orientation, scale, dimensions
- > improve exact match







Back to the future













patent models - required in US from 1790 to 1870

> Blender.org CAD solidworks

History on a small scale, Toylike models, required for patents a century ago, reveal a vanished past By Corydon Ireland, Harvard News Office, Thursday, July 2, 2009

Thank you



Jane.list@dialog.com

Stefanos@iti.gr